

Model Answer of B.A. 3rd Semester Political Science

Paper-VI Title- Comparative Government and Politics (Part-1)/ Paper code-AU-6727

Teacher: Dr.R.P.Yadav

Q.No. 1

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|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (i) France | (ii) 6 | (iii) James Bryce | |
| (iv) Political Socialization | (v) Prisoner | (vi) Technical | (vii) Adhesive party system |
| (viii) Jai Prakash Narayan | (ix) Adam Smith | (x) Politics and Market | |

Q.No. 2

Give introduction about 'what is government.' Elaborate organs of the government i.e. executive, legislature and judiciary. Discuss political executive as it is in various parliamentary democracies and also do compare. Write about the functions of it.

Q.No. 3

Write meaning of political economy! Give excerpts of Adam Smith as he described it as a autonomous, self regulating civil society. Also discuss Malthus, Ricardo i.e. theory of rent, labor theory of value. Finally put the Marxists views on it i.e. Karl Marx, Anthony Downs.

Q.No. 4

Introductory part -meaning, definition of political culture as people's attitudes, beliefs, and value orientation towards politics. 3 types of orientation- cognitive, affective and evaluative. Discuss its types i.e. parochial, subject and participant.

Q.No. 5

Meaning of coalition government and the stakeholders of it. Causes behind the formation of coalition governments. Party system. Its forms i.e. one party, two party and multiparty system. Morris Duverger's classification of it i.e. caucus, branch, cell and militia. Should also discuss Lenin and Robert Michel's profoundness about party system.

Q.No. 6

Give introduction about social movements. Descriptions about neo social movements i.e. feminist, dalits, subaltern, environmental or green movements. Role of NGO's in developments and movements. Give current example of various NGO's i.e. India Against Corruption.

Q.No. 7

Write about the meaning of Lobbying. Definition like as a tool of pressure groups. Categorization of pressure groups i.e. associational, non associational and anomic. Write about their non political characteristic and styles. Give suitable examples i.e. Kisan sabha etc.

Q.No. 8

Write various approaches to the study of comparative politics. Traditional i.e. historical, legal formal, institutional. Also discuss role of Machiavelli, Montesque and D. Tocqville into this regard.

